



# Intercomparison of absorption photometer

## Project No.: AP-2019-1-20

### Basic informations:

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, Lab 121

Date: 21 January - 25 January 2019

Principal Investigator	Home Institution	Participant	Instrument
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## 1 Intercomparison summary

### Status on arrival

No issues due to transportation or other damages.

### Flow calibration

The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 21.11 °C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 1.3 % too high compared to reference flow meter (TSI 4100). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

### Noise

The noise level of the instrument is in the normal range. The average noise ( $1\sigma$ ) for the all wavelengths was less equal  $34 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less equal  $38 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for all wavelengths.

## **Inspection**

The instrument was clean without any contamination. Filter tape was changed.

## **Comparison to reference MAAP**

BC concentrations at 880 nm (BC6) of AE33 are 19.8 % higher than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

## **Comparison to reference AE33**

The deviations of BC concentrations relative to the reference AE33 are in the range of  $-16.4$  to  $-9.9$  %.

## **Comparison to reference absorption**

The deviations of the absorption coefficients derived from AE33 relative to the absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup are in the range of  $-18.7$  to  $-12.4$  %.

## **Recommendations**

The instrument should be sent to the manufacturer for maintenance.

## **Overall assessment**

The instrument does not meet the requirements

## 2 Details

### Configuration parameters

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<data>
  <name>Aethalometer</name>
  <manufacturer>Magee Scientific </manufacturer>
  <!-- Instrument serial number -->
  <SerialNumber>AE33-S00-00055</SerialNumber>
  <!-- Model number-->
  <ModelNo>AE33</ModelNo>
  <!-- Language used for all text in AE software!-->
  <language>EN</language>
  <!-- Number of channels, 1 - IR, 2 - IR & UV, 7 - 7 wavelenghts (from IR to UV)-->
  <NoOfChannels>10</NoOfChannels>
  <About>0</About>
  <TimeZone>Coordinated Universal Time</TimeZone>
  <UTCOffset >+01:00:00</UTCOffset>
  <!-- Preset value for pump-->
  <PumpPresetValue>608</PumpPresetValue>
  <!-- Set Flow in mlpm -->
  <FlowSet>5000</FlowSet>
  <!-- TimeBase interval; can be 1, 15, 30, 60, 300 seconds -->
  <TimeBase>60</TimeBase>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 1-->
  <SG1>18.47</SG1>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 2-->
  <SG2>14.54</SG2>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 3-->
  <SG3>13.14</SG3>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 4-->
  <SG4>11.58</SG4>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 5-->
  <SG5>10.35</SG5>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 6-->
  <SG6>7.77</SG6>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 7-->
  <SG7>7.19</SG7>
  <!-- Spot size in mm2-->
  <Area>0.785</Area>
  <!-- Number of spots moved when tape advance occurs -->
  <SpotsPerAdvance>1</SpotsPerAdvance>
  <!-- Relative humidity and temperature control -->
  <RHAndTempControl>0</RHAndTempControl>
  <!-- Flow units Standard(0) or Volumetric(1) -->
  <FlowUnitsStandard>1</FlowUnitsStandard>
  <!-- Maximum attenuation before tape advance-->
  <AttnMAX>120</AttnMAX>
  <!-- Condition when Tape Advance starts; 1 - ATNmax, 2 - time interval (every n-hours), 3 -
      certain time of day -->
  <TAtype>1</TAtype>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceInterval is unit in hours between 2 tape advance -->
  <TapeAdvanceInterval>12</TapeAdvanceInterval>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceCount is overall number of TA counts! -->
  <TapeAdvanceCount>2817</TapeAdvanceCount>
  <!-- Flow calculation parameters -->
  <FlowFormulaA0>-2152.642</FlowFormulaA0>
  <FlowFormulaA1>-3037.25</FlowFormulaA1>
  <FlowFormulaA2>-3185.46406359851</FlowFormulaA2>
  <FlowFormulaB0>12.18652</FlowFormulaB0>
  <FlowFormulaB1>15.21145</FlowFormulaB1>
  <FlowFormulaB2>16.4108232833991</FlowFormulaB2>
  <FlowFormulaC0>4.964972E-05</FlowFormulaC0>
  <FlowFormulaC1>-0.002499269</FlowFormulaC1>
  <FlowFormulaC2>-0.00390099688136571</FlowFormulaC2>
  <FlowFormulaD>39.86528</FlowFormulaD>
  <FlowFormulaE>0.1557312</FlowFormulaE>
  <FlowFormulaF>-9.338974E-06</FlowFormulaF>
  <!-- Tape offset -->
  <!-- TapeOffset 0-not set yet! 1-set tapeleft and right offset are valid -->
  <TapeOffsetValid>True</TapeOffsetValid>
  <TapeRightFormulaK>0.985795454545455 </TapeRightFormulaK>
  <TapeRightFormulaN>10.9801136363636 </TapeRightFormulaN>
  <TapeLeftFormulaK>1.04093567251462 </TapeLeftFormulaK>
  <TapeLeftFormulaN>-12.1520467836257 </TapeLeftFormulaN>
  <!-- Compensation algorithm -->
  <yslope>0</yslope>
  <yoff>0</yoff>
  <ATNoff>12</ATNoff>
  <Zeta>0.025</Zeta>
  <C>1.57</C>

```

```

<ATNf1>10</ATNf1>
<ATNf2>30</ATNf2>
<!-- Flow reporting standard-->
<FlowRepStd>3</FlowRepStd>
<!-- External device on COM1-->
<Device1>0</Device1>
<!-- External device on COM2-->
<Device2>0</Device2>
<!-- External device on COM3-->
<Device3>0</Device3>
<!-- Network connection-->
<IPAddress>
</IPAddress>
<AutoConnect>False</AutoConnect>
<DateFormat>1</DateFormat>
<MeasureTimeStamp>1</MeasureTimeStamp>
<SetupStartTime>2018/10/11 08:33:59 </SetupStartTime>
<SetupEndTime>
</SetupEndTime>
<WarmUpInterval>3</WarmUpInterval>
<k0>0.006600357 </k0>
<k1>0.008162126 </k1>
<k2>0.008492104 </k2>
<k3>0.009166779 </k3>
<k4>0.009835869 </k4>
<k5>0.01130195 </k5>
<k6>0.01157987 </k6>
<AutoTestEnabled>True</AutoTestEnabled>
<AutoTestType>0</AutoTestType>
<AutoTestDay>1</AutoTestDay>
<AutoTestTime>12:00:00 AM</AutoTestTime>
<Kmax>0.015 </Kmax>
<Kmin>-0.005 </Kmin>
<Aff>1</Aff>
<Abb>2</Abb>
<HomeInfo>0</HomeInfo>
<P>101325 </P>
<T>0</T>
<Display>1</Display>
<DaylightSavingTime>0</DaylightSavingTime>
<TapeAdvanceTime>0001/01/01 00:00:00 </TapeAdvanceTime>
<TapeAdvanceAdjust>0</TapeAdvanceAdjust>
<ExternalID>1</ExternalID>
<BHparamID>1</BHparamID>
</data>

```

## Flow check

Table 1: Correction factors  $F_{flow}$  and  $F_{STP}$  for correcting eBC concentrations.  $F_{flow}$  corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage.  $F_{STP}$  is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0 °C, 1013.25 hPa).  $\zeta$  is the leakage considering the difference is due to tangential leakage through the edges of the filter tape (see manual).

System flow and reference			Measured	$F_{flow}$	$F_{STP}$	$\zeta$	
$Q_{AE33}$	$T_{0,AE33}$	$p_{0,AE33}$	flow $Q$	[slpm]	[°C]	[hPa]	[slpm]
4.831	21.11	1013.25		4.896	0.987	1.077	0.009

## Spot size check

Table 2: Correction factor for spot sizes  $F_{spot}$ .

Nominal spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Measured spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	$F_{spot}$
0.785	Well defined spot, spot size not measured	1.0



Figure 1: New spot from AE33 (S00-00055) on filter tape.

## Instrumental Noise

Table 3: Noise parameters of AE33 (S00-00055) measured with filtered air.

Wavelength [nm]	Number of data points	Median [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	10th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	90th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Std. dev. [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Error of mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]
370	61	38	15	56	36	17	2
470	61	0	-47	28	-6	31	4
520	61	1	-38	31	-1	30	4
590	61	0	-45	34	-3	32	4
660	61	2	-40	42	1	34	4
880	61	0	-27	42	5	27	3
950	61	7	-30	42	7	30	4

## Comparison to reference MAAP

Table 4: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00055) and reference MAAP after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
880	1.198	0.02	0.983

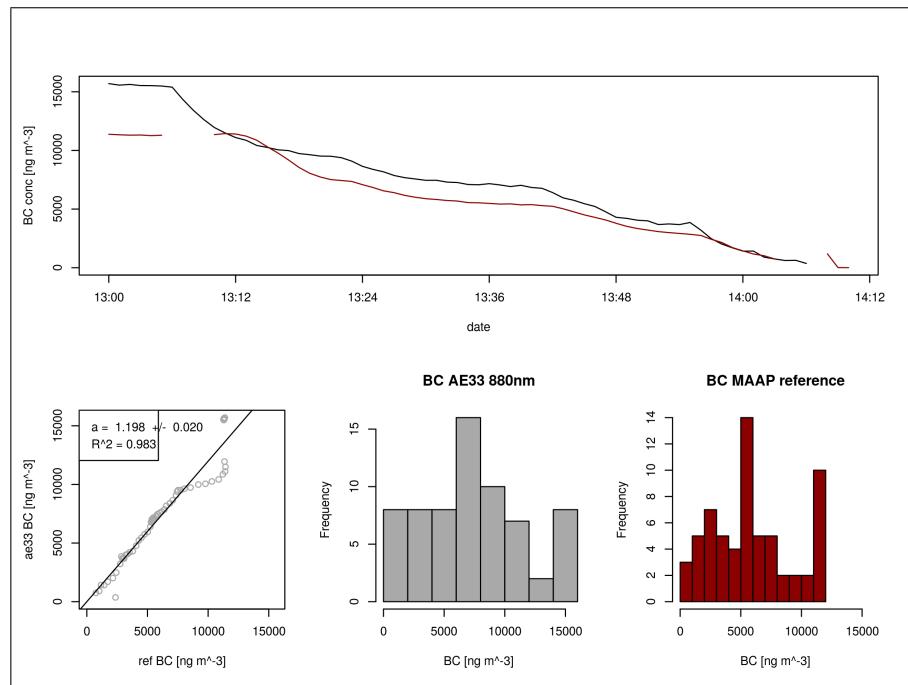


Figure 2: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00055) and reference MAAP.

## Comparison to reference AE33

Table 5: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficients from AE33 (S00-00055) and reference AE33 after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
370	0.836	0.002	0.999
470	0.866	0.002	1
520	0.872	0.002	1
590	0.877	0.001	1
660	0.851	0.001	1
880	0.884	0.001	1
950	0.901	0.001	1

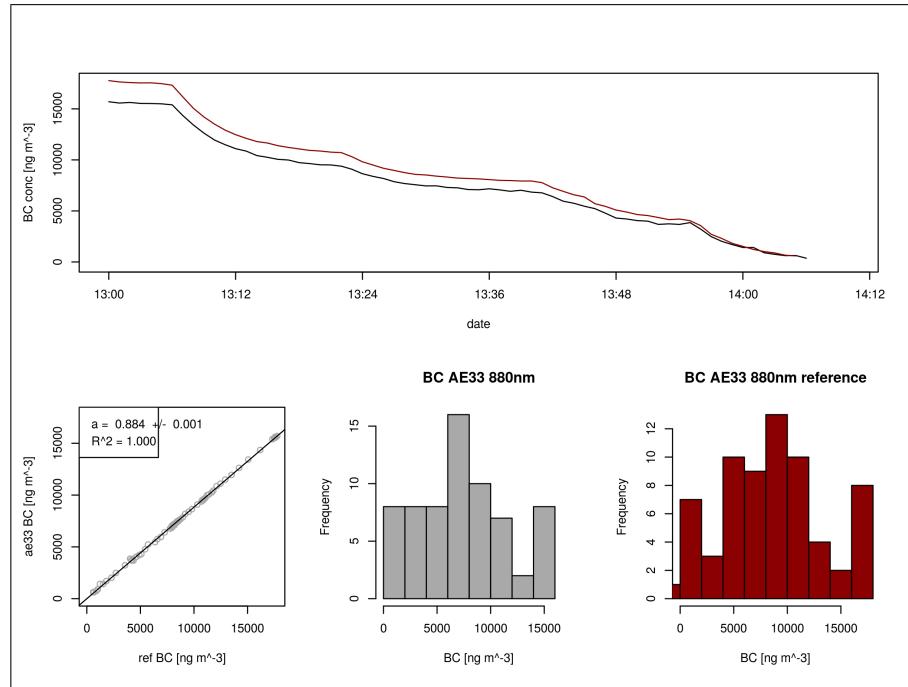


Figure 3: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S00-00055) and reference AE33.

## Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Table 6: Correlation parameter of absorption from AE33 (S00-00055) ( $C_0 = 3.5$ ) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
470	0.834	0.004	0.999
520	0.876	0.003	1
660	0.813	0.003	0.999

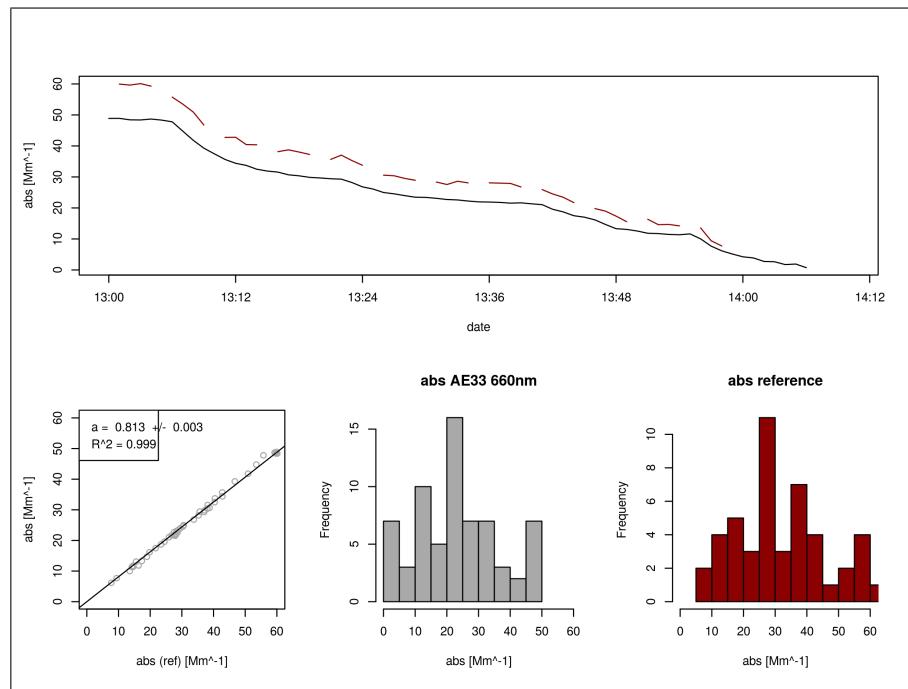


Figure 4: Correlation of absorption from AE33 (S00-00055) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at 660 nm.