



# Intercomparison of absorption photometer

## Project No.: AP-2019-1-21

### Basic informations:

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS, Lab 121

Date: 21 January - 25 January 2019

Principal Investigator	Home Institution	Participant	Instrument
J. Fernandez	CIEM	J. Fernandez	S02-00156

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## 1 Intercomparison summary

### Status on arrival

No issues due to transportation or other damages.

### Flow calibration

The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 21.11 °C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 1.9 % too high compared to reference flow meter (TSI 4100). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

### Noise

The noise level of the instrument is out of the normal range. The average noise ( $1\sigma$ ) for the all wavelengths was less equal  $71 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less equal  $18 \text{ ng m}^{-3}$  for all wavelengths.

## **Inspection**

The instrument was clean without any contamination. Flow ratio was readjusted and filter tube was changed.

## **Comparison to reference MAAP**

BC concentrations at 880 nm (BC6) of AE33 are 27.4 % higher than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

## **Comparison to reference AE33**

The deviations of BC concentrations relative to the reference AE33 are in the range of -10.3 to -1.8 %.

## **Comparison to reference absorption**

The deviations of the absorption coefficients derived from AE33 relative to the absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup are in the range of -13.3 to -3.5 %.

## **Recommendations**

No recommendations.

## **Overall assessment**

The instrument meets the requirements.

## 2 Details

### Configuration parameters

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<data>
  <name>Aethalometer</name>
  <manufacturer>Magee Scientific </manufacturer>
  <!-- Instrument serial number -->
  <SerialNumber>AE33-S02-00156</SerialNumber>
  <!-- Model number-->
  <ModelNo>AE33</ModelNo>
  <!-- Language used for all text in AE software!-->
  <language>EN</language>
  <!-- Number of channels, 1 - IR, 2 - IR & UV, 7 - 7 wavelenghts (from IR to UV)-->
  <NoOfChannels>7</NoOfChannels>
  <About>0</About>
  <SetupStartTime>2018/10/29 11:41:03 </SetupStartTime>
  <SetupEndTime>
  </SetupEndTime>
  <DateFormat>1</DateFormat>
  <MeasureTimeStamp>1</MeasureTimeStamp>
  <!-- Preset value for pump-->
  <PumpPresetValue>608</PumpPresetValue>
  <!-- Set Flow in mlpm -->
  <FlowSet>5000</FlowSet>
  <!-- TimeBase interval; can be 1, 15, 30, 60, 300 seconds -->
  <TimeBase>60</TimeBase>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 1-->
  <SG1>18.47</SG1>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 2-->
  <SG2>14.54</SG2>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 3-->
  <SG3>13.14</SG3>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 4-->
  <SG4>11.58</SG4>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 5-->
  <SG5>10.35</SG5>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 6-->
  <SG6>7.77</SG6>
  <!-- sigma value for channel 7-->
  <SG7>7.19</SG7>
  <!-- Spot size in cm2-->
  <Area>0.785</Area>
  <!-- Number of spots moved when tape advance occurs -->
  <SpotsPerAdvance>1</SpotsPerAdvance>
  <!-- Relative humidity and temperature control -->
  <RHandTempControl>0</RHandTempControl>
  <!-- Flow units Standard(0) or Volumetric(1) -->
  <FlowUnitsStandard>1</FlowUnitsStandard>
  <!-- Maximum attenuation before tape advance-->
  <AtnMAX>120</AtnMAX>
  <!-- Condition when Tape Advance starts; 1 - ATNmax, 2 - time interval (every n-hours), 3 -
      certain time of day -->
  <TAtype>1</TAtype>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceInterval is unit in hours between 2 tape advance -->
  <TapeAdvanceInterval>12</TapeAdvanceInterval>
  <!-- TapeAdvanceCount is overall number of TA counts! -->
  <TapeAdvanceCount>3661</TapeAdvanceCount>
  <!-- WarmUpInterval is time (in minutes) after TA of Clean Air flow-->
  <WarmUpInterval>3</WarmUpInterval>
  <!-- Flow calculation parameters -->
  <FlowFormulaA0>-2340.781</FlowFormulaA0>
  <FlowFormulaA1>-2694.44</FlowFormulaA1>
  <FlowFormulaA2>-3185.46406359851</FlowFormulaA2>
  <FlowFormulaB0>13.21963</FlowFormulaB0>
  <FlowFormulaB1>13.60049</FlowFormulaB1>
  <FlowFormulaB2>16.4108232833991</FlowFormulaB2>
  <FlowFormulaC0>-0.00081548</FlowFormulaC0>
  <FlowFormulaC1>-0.001080364</FlowFormulaC1>
  <FlowFormulaC2>-0.00390099688136571</FlowFormulaC2>
  <FlowFormulaD>176.4119</FlowFormulaD>
  <FlowFormulaE>0.07921205</FlowFormulaE>
  <FlowFormulaF>1.716183E-07</FlowFormulaF>
  <!-- Tape offset -->
  <!-- TapeOffset 0-not set yet! 1-set tapeleft and right offset are valid -->
  <TapeOffsetValid>1</TapeOffsetValid>
  <TapeRightFormulaK>1.04518072289157</TapeRightFormulaK>
  <TapeRightFormulaN>-11.9307228915663</TapeRightFormulaN>
  <TapeLeftFormulaK>1.09538461538462</TapeLeftFormulaK>
  <TapeLeftFormulaN>-38.2523076923077</TapeLeftFormulaN>
  <!-- Compensation algorithm -->

```

```

<Zeta>0.025</Zeta>
<C>1.57</C>
<ATNf1>10</ATNf1>
<ATNf2>30</ATNf2>
<Kmax>0.015</Kmax>
<Kmin>-0.005</Kmin>
<k0>0.006963026</k0>
<k1>0.007382848</k1>
<k2>0.007693924</k2>
<k3>0.008068479</k3>
<k4>0.008173668</k4>
<k5>0.008138834</k5>
<k6>0.008279228</k6>

<FlowRepStd>3</FlowRepStd>

<P>101325</P>

<T>0</T>

<Device1>0</Device1>

<Device2>0</Device2>

<Device3>0</Device3>

<IPAddress>
</IPAddress>
<AutoConnect>0</AutoConnect>

<AutoTestEnabled>0</AutoTestEnabled>

<AutoTestType>0</AutoTestType>

<AutoTestDay>1</AutoTestDay>

<AutoTestTime>0001/01/01 00:00:00</AutoTestTime>
<Aff>1</Aff>
<Abb>2</Abb>
<HomeInfo>0</HomeInfo>
<Display>1</Display>
<TimeZone>Coordinated Universal Time</TimeZone>
<DaylightSavingTime>0</DaylightSavingTime>
<TapeAdvanceTime>0001/01/01 00:00:00</TapeAdvanceTime>
<TapeAdvanceAdjust>0</TapeAdvanceAdjust>
<ExternalID>1</ExternalID>
<BHparamID>1</BHparamID>
</data>

```

## Flow check

Table 1: Correction factors  $F_{flow}$  and  $F_{STP}$  for correcting eBC concentrations.  $F_{flow}$  corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage.  $F_{STP}$  is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0 °C, 1013.25 hPa).  $\zeta$  is the leakage considering the difference is due to tangential leakage through the edges of the filter tape (see manual).

System flow and reference			Measured	$F_{flow}$	$F_{STP}$	$\zeta$	
$Q_{AE33}$	$T_{0,AE33}$	$p_{0,AE33}$	flow $Q$	[slpm]	[°C]	[hPa]	[slpm]
4.972	21.11	1013.25		5.07	0.981	1.077	0.007

## Spot size check

Table 2: Correction factor for spot sizes  $F_{spot}$ .

Nominal spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Measured spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	$F_{spot}$
0.785	Well defined spot, spot size not measured	1.0



Figure 1: New spot from AE33 (S02-00156) on filter tape.

## Instrumental Noise

Table 3: Noise parameters of AE33 (S02-00156) measured with filtered air.

Wavelength [nm]	Number of data points	Median [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	10th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	90th percentile [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Std. dev. [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Error of mean [ng m <sup>-3</sup> ]
370	61	18	-71	120	17	71	9
470	61	-6	-65	66	0	55	7
520	61	-11	-50	72	0	47	6
590	61	-10	-62	48	-7	42	5
660	61	-9	-69	33	-8	45	6
880	61	0	-36	24	-4	24	3
950	61	3	-27	33	2	28	4

## Comparison to reference MAAP

Table 4: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S02-00156) and reference MAAP after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
880	1.274	0.023	0.981

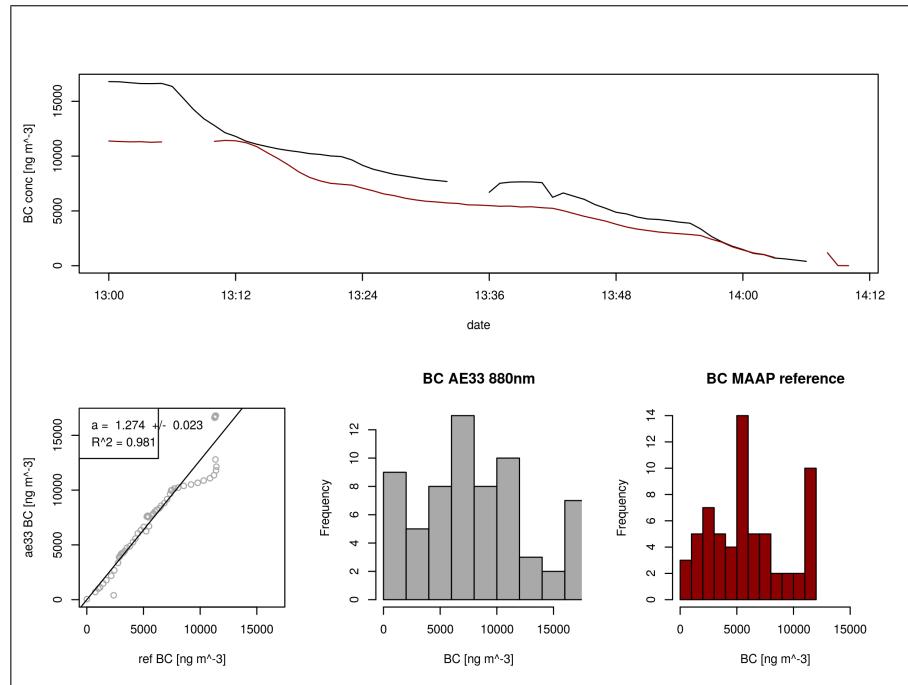


Figure 2: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S02-00156) and reference MAAP.

## Comparison to reference AE33

Table 5: Correlation parameter of eBC coefficients from AE33 (S02-00156) and reference AE33 after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
370	0.982	0.003	0.999
470	0.957	0.002	1
520	0.96	0.002	1
590	0.952	0.002	1
660	0.907	0.002	1
880	0.942	0.002	1
950	0.897	0.023	0.955

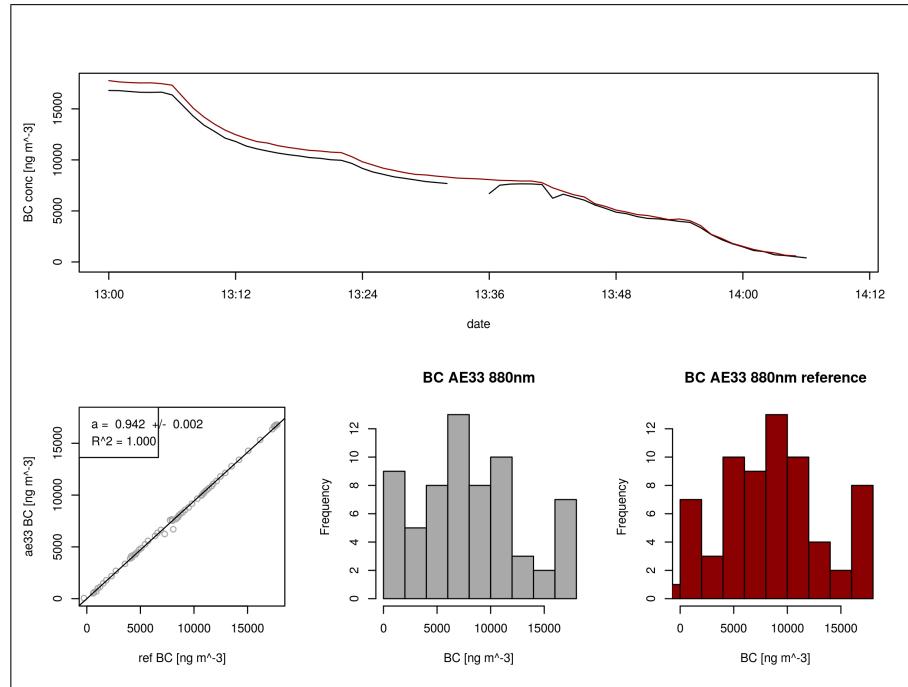


Figure 3: Correlation of eBC coefficient (BC6) from AE33 (S02-00156) and reference AE33.

## Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Table 6: Correlation parameter of absorption from AE33 (S02-00156) ( $C_0 = 3.5$ ) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference after inspection.

Wavelength [nm]	Slope	Error	$R^2$
470	0.921	0.005	0.999
520	0.965	0.003	0.999
660	0.867	0.004	0.999

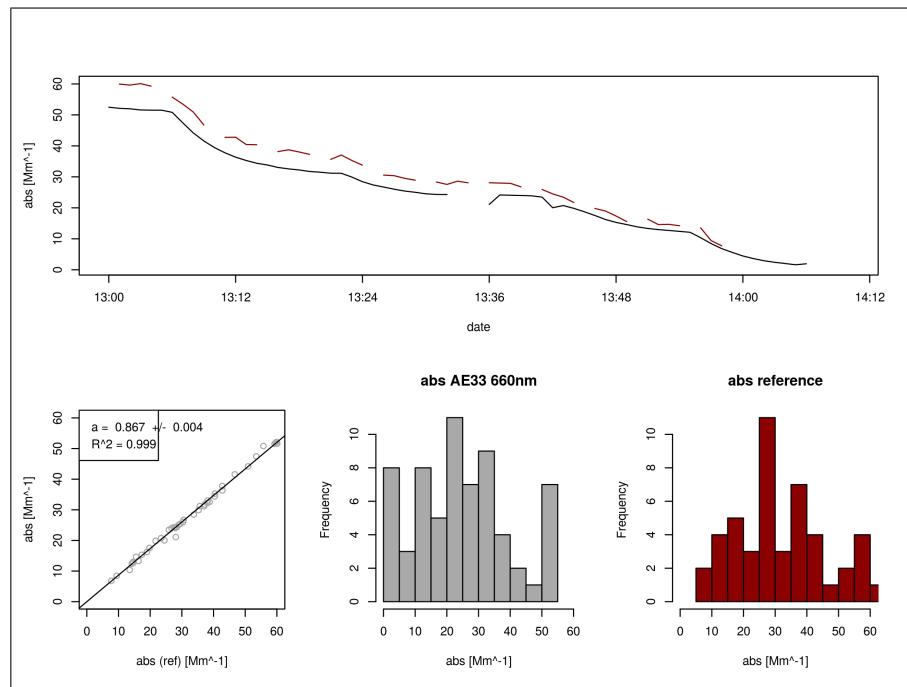


Figure 4: Correlation of absorption from AE33 (S02-00156) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at 660 nm.