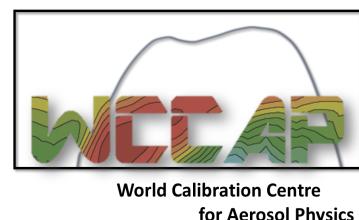


Leibniz Institute for  
Tropospheric Research



## Intercomparison of absorption photometer

Project No.: AP-2018-1-3

### Basic informations:

**Location of the quality assurance:** TROPOS, lab 121

**Date:** 25 March, 2018

Principal Investigator	Home Institution	Participant	Instrument
S. Clemen	Senatsverwaltung Berlin	S. Clemen	AE33 <b>(Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.)</b>

### 1 Intercomparison summary

**Status on arrival:** No issues due to transportation or other damages.

**Flow calibration:** The flow meter of the instrument is set to report flow for conditions of 21.11 °C and 1013.25 hPa. The flow was 2.7% too low compared to reference flow meter (Gibrator). Corrections for the flow deviation and the temperature and pressure (STP correction) were considered in the data evaluation.

**Noise:** The noise level of the instrument is in the normal range. The average noise ( $1\sigma$ ) for all wavelengths was less than equal 21 ng·m<sup>-3</sup> for one minute averaging time. The background level was acceptable with deviations of less than equal 21 ng·m<sup>-3</sup> for all wavelengths.

**Inspection:** The instrument was clean without any contamination.

**Comparison to reference MAAP:** BC concentrations at 880 nm (BC6) of AE33 are 3.5% higher than BC concentrations from a reference MAAP.

**Comparison to reference AE33:** The deviations of BC concentrations relative to the reference AE33 are in the range of -5.2 to 6.5% for ambient aerosol and 1.7 to 9.1% for BC from CAST (soot generator).

**Comparison to reference absorption:** The absorption coefficients derived from AE33 at 660 nm (BC5) are 22.7% higher than absorption coefficients from the multi-wavelength absorption reference setup.

**Recommendations:** No recommendations.

**Overall assessment:** The instrument meets the requirements.

## 2 Details

Configuration parameters
<pre> &lt;?xml version="1.0"?&gt; &lt;data&gt;   &lt;name&gt;Aethalometer&lt;/name&gt;   &lt;manufacturer&gt;Magee Scientific&lt;/manufacturer&gt;   &lt;!-- Instrument serial number --&gt;   &lt;SerialNumber&gt;AE33-S05-00443&lt;/SerialNumber&gt;   &lt;!--Model number--&gt;   &lt;ModelNo&gt;AE33&lt;/ModelNo&gt;   &lt;!--Language used for all text in AE software!--&gt;   &lt;language&gt;EN&lt;/language&gt;   &lt;!-- Number of channels, 1 - IR, 2 - IR &amp; UV, 7 - 7 wavelenghts (from IR to UV)--&gt;   &lt;NoOfChannels&gt;7&lt;/NoOfChannels&gt;   &lt;About&gt;0&lt;/About&gt;   &lt;SetupStartTime&gt;2018/01/15 17:54:42&lt;/SetupStartTime&gt;   &lt;SetupEndTime&gt;2018/01/23 11:01:44&lt;/SetupEndTime&gt;   &lt;DateFormat&gt;1&lt;/DateFormat&gt;   &lt;MeasureTimeStamp&gt;1&lt;/MeasureTimeStamp&gt;   &lt;!-- Preset value for pump--&gt;   &lt;PumpPresetValue&gt;0&lt;/PumpPresetValue&gt;   &lt;!-- Set Flow in mlpm --&gt;   &lt;FlowSet&gt;5000&lt;/FlowSet&gt;   &lt;!-- TimeBase interval; can be 1, 15, 30, 60, 300 seconds --&gt;   &lt;TimeBase&gt;60&lt;/TimeBase&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 1--&gt;   &lt;SG1&gt;18.47&lt;/SG1&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 2--&gt;   &lt;SG2&gt;14.54&lt;/SG2&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 3--&gt;   &lt;SG3&gt;13.14&lt;/SG3&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 4--&gt;   &lt;SG4&gt;11.58&lt;/SG4&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 5--&gt;   &lt;SG5&gt;10.35&lt;/SG5&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 6--&gt;   &lt;SG6&gt;7.77&lt;/SG6&gt;   &lt;!-- sigma value for channel 7--&gt;   &lt;SG7&gt;7.19&lt;/SG7&gt;   &lt;!-- Spot size in cm2--&gt;   &lt;Area&gt;0.785&lt;/Area&gt;   &lt;!-- Maximum attenuation before tape advance--&gt;   &lt;AtnMAX&gt;120&lt;/AtnMAX&gt;   &lt;!-- Condition when Tape Advance starts; 1 - ATNmax, 2 - time interval (every n-hours), 3 - certain time of day --&gt;   &lt;TAtype&gt;1&lt;/TAtype&gt;   &lt;!-- TapeAdvanceInterval is unit in hours between 2 tape advance --&gt;   &lt;TapeAdvanceInterval&gt;12&lt;/TapeAdvanceInterval&gt;   &lt;!-- TapeAdvanceTime is time of next tape advance occurence! --&gt;   &lt;TapeAdvanceTime&gt;1/1/2015 12:00:00 AM&lt;/TapeAdvanceTime&gt;   &lt;!-- TapeAdvanceCount is overall number of TA counts! --&gt;   &lt;TapeAdvanceCount&gt;1203&lt;/TapeAdvanceCount&gt;   &lt;!-- WarmUpInterval is time (in minutes) after TA of Clean Air flow--&gt;   &lt;WarmUpInterval&gt;3&lt;/WarmUpInterval&gt;   &lt;!-- Flow calculation parameters --&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaA0&gt;-2182.22216796875&lt;/FlowFormulaA0&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaA1&gt;-2764.90258789062&lt;/FlowFormulaA1&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaA2&gt;-3000&lt;/FlowFormulaA2&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaB0&gt;12.6111106872559&lt;/FlowFormulaB0&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaB1&gt;13.8449516296387&lt;/FlowFormulaB1&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaB2&gt;16&lt;/FlowFormulaB2&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaC0&gt;0&lt;/FlowFormulaC0&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaC1&gt;-0.000815096194855869&lt;/FlowFormulaC1&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaC2&gt;-0.003&lt;/FlowFormulaC2&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaD&gt;173.165145874023&lt;/FlowFormulaD&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaE&gt;0.0802739858627319&lt;/FlowFormulaE&gt;   &lt;FlowFormulaF&gt;-1.19793497788123E-07&lt;/FlowFormulaF&gt;   &lt;!-- Tape offset--&gt;   &lt;!-- TapeOffset 0-not set yet! 1-set tapeleft and right offset are valid --&gt;   &lt;TapeOffsetValid&gt;1&lt;/TapeOffsetValid&gt;   &lt;TapeRightFormulaK&gt;1.20486116409302&lt;/TapeRightFormulaK&gt; </pre>

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### Flow check

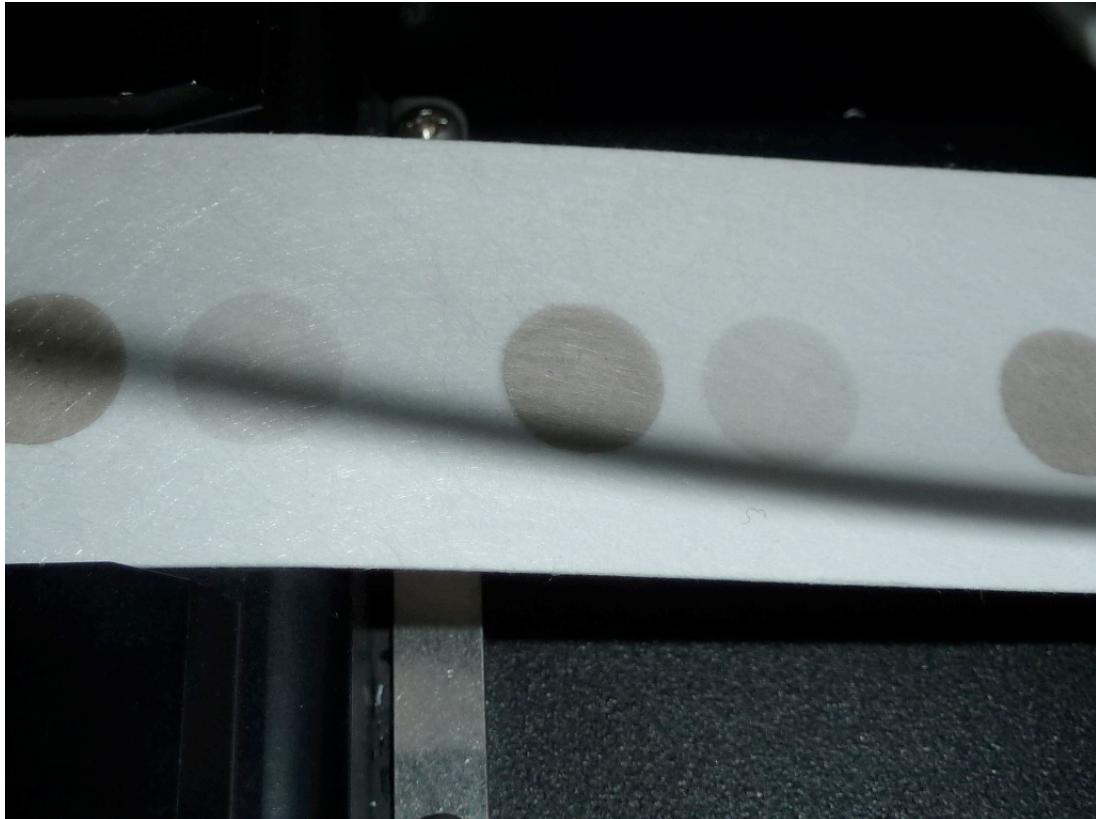
<sup>1</sup>Correction factors  $F_{\text{flow}}$  and  $F_{\text{STP}}$  for correcting eBC concentrations.  $F_{\text{flow}}$  corrects for inlet flow errors considering leakage.  $F_{\text{STP}}$  is used to adjust concentrations to STP conditions (0°C, 1013.25 hPa).

Date	System Flow			Reference Flow			Flow correction factor <sup>1</sup>	STP correction factor <sup>1</sup>		
	Mass flow	Volume reference		Volume flow	Ambient T and p					
	$Q_{\text{AE33}}$ [slpm]	$T_{0,\text{AE33}}$ [°C]	$p_{0,\text{AE33}}$ [hPa]	Q [lpm]	T [°C]	P [hPa]				
2018-03-20	5.0	21.11	1013.25	4.935	20.0	995	1.027	1.077		

### Spot size check

Correction factor for spot sizes  $F_{\text{spot}}$ .

Date	Nominal spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Measured spot size [cm <sup>2</sup> ]	$F_{\text{spot}}$
2018-03-20	0.785	Well defined spot, spot size not measured	1.0

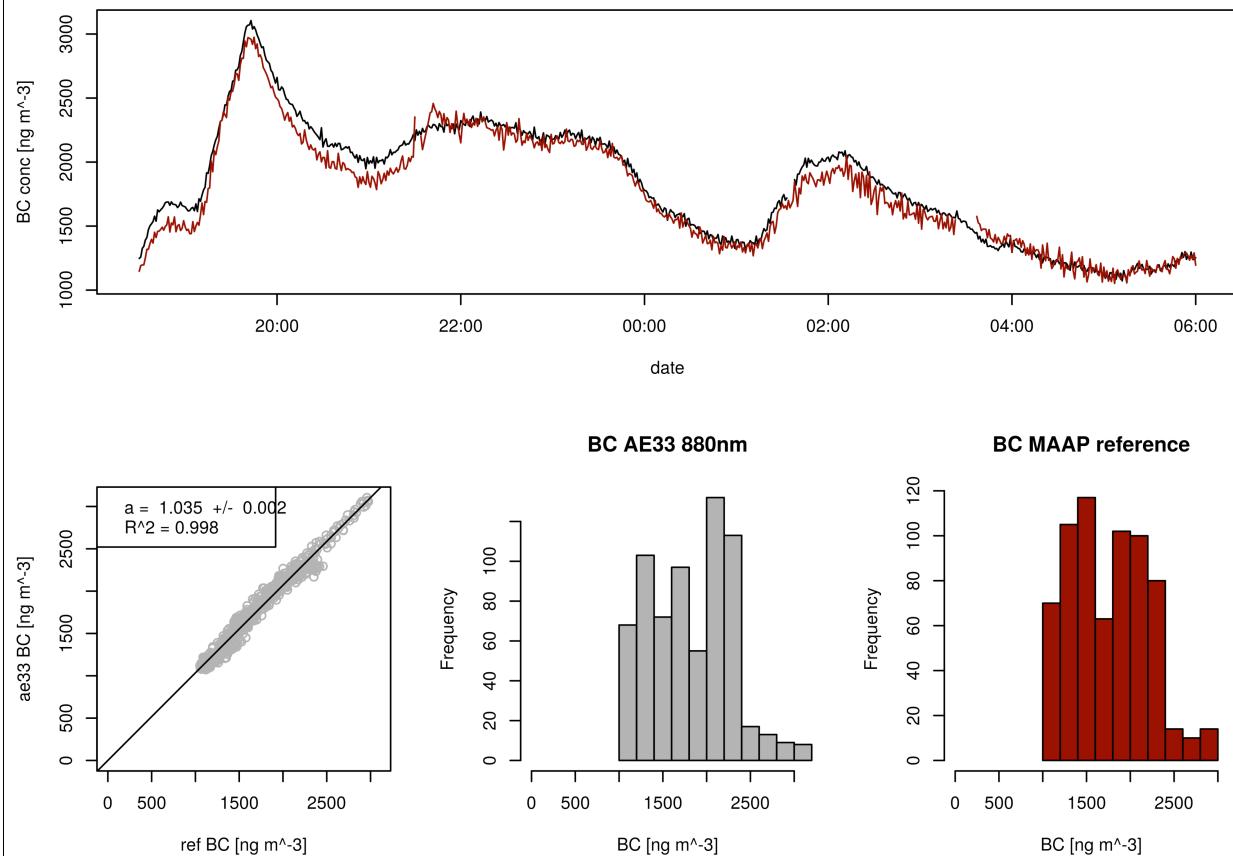


<b>Instrumental Noise</b>									
Noise in units of eBC concentration measured with filtered air.									
Date	Avg. time	Wave-length [nm]	Num data points	Median [ng]	10 <sup>th</sup> percentil e [ng/m <sup>3</sup> ]	90 <sup>th</sup> percentil e [ng/m <sup>3</sup> ]	Mean [ng/m <sup>3</sup> ]	Standard deviation [ng/m <sup>3</sup> ]	Error of the mean [ng/m <sup>3</sup> ]
2018-03-20	1 min	370	121	-21	-41	-2	-21	15	1
		470	121	-11	-33	7	-12	15	1
		520	121	-14	-34	7	-14	17	2
		590	121	-15	-38	13	-13	19	2
		660	121	-20	-37	3	-18	17	2
		880	121	-19	-47	4	-21	21	2
		950	121	-19	-51	2	-20	21	2

### Comparison to reference MAAP

Correlation of eBC from AE33 (Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.) and the reference MAAP (SN 504).

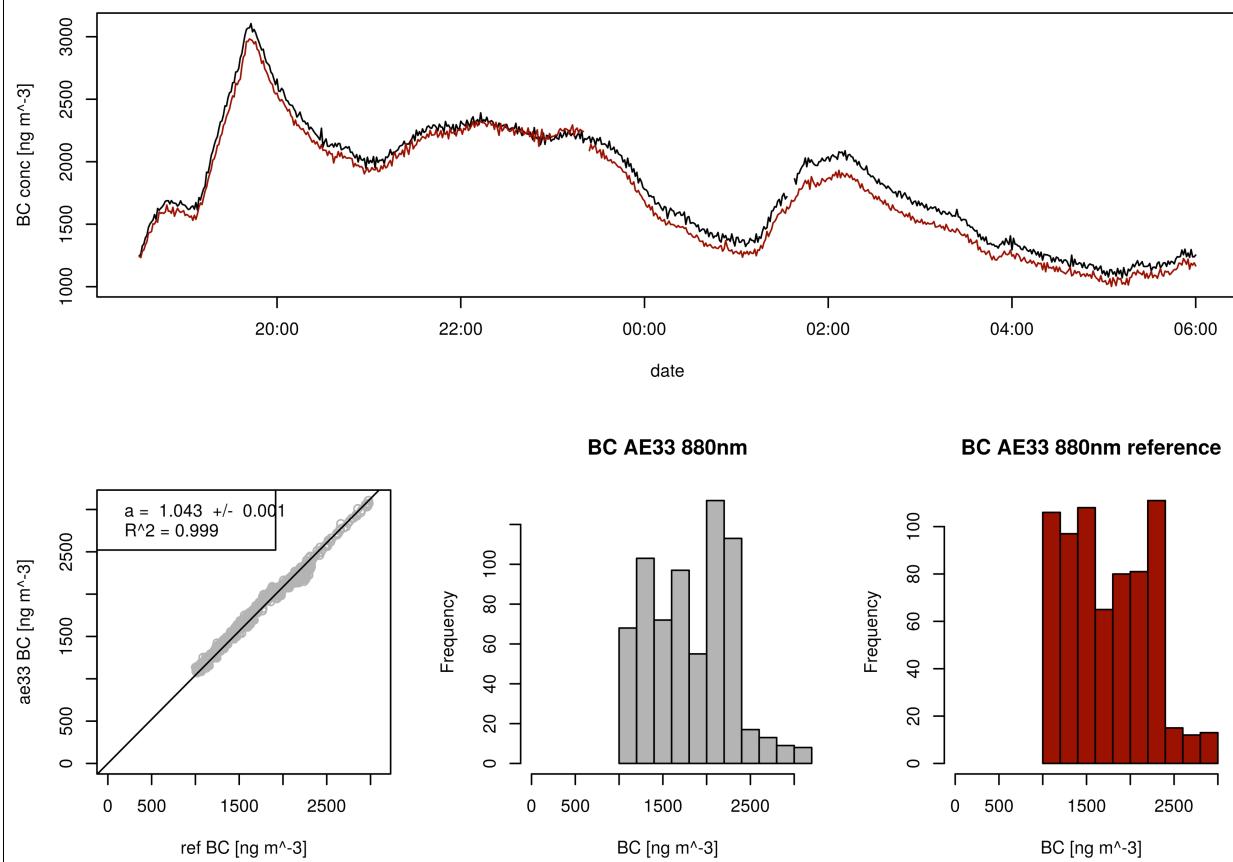
Slope	$1.035 \pm 0.002$
$R^2$	0.998



**Comparison to reference AE33**

Correlation of eBC coefficients from AE33 (**Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**) and reference AE33 for ambient aerosol.

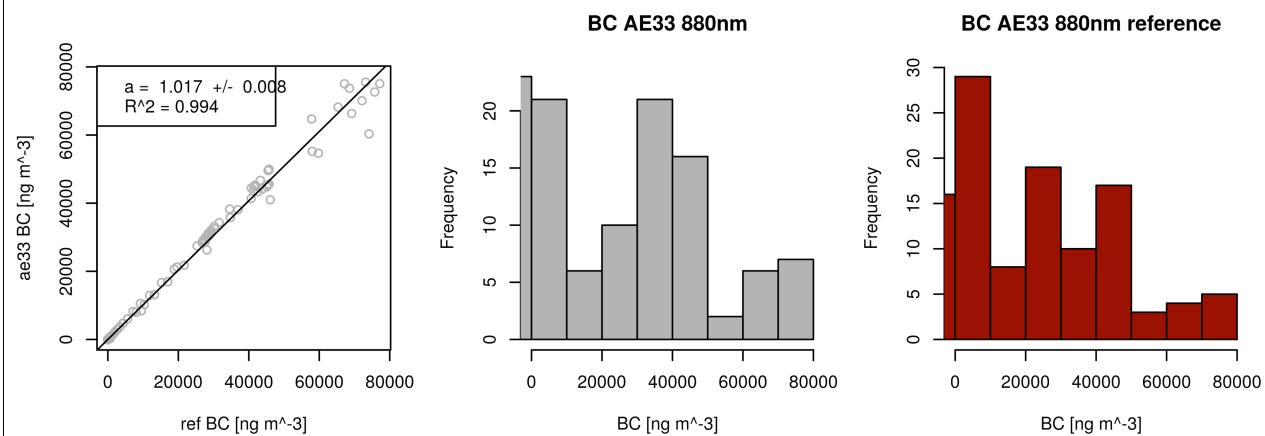
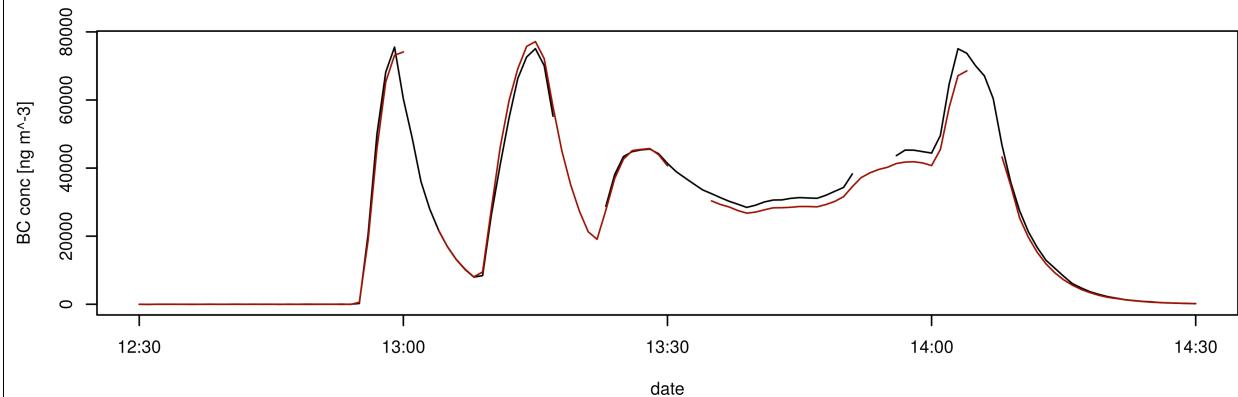
wavelength	Slope	$R^2$
370	$0.948 \pm 0.003$	0.992
470	$1.020 \pm 0.003$	0.993
520	$1.013 \pm 0.003$	0.995
590	$1.019 \pm 0.002$	0.996
660	$0.988 \pm 0.002$	0.997
880	$1.043 \pm 0.001$	0.999
950	$1.065 \pm 0.001$	0.999



### Comparison to reference AE33

Correlation of eBC coefficients from AE33 (**Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**) and reference AE33 for BC (CAST).

wavelength	Slope	$R^2$
370	$1.017 \pm 0.009$	0.003
470	$1.116 \pm 0.009$	0.994
520	$1.091 \pm 0.008$	0.995
590	$1.087 \pm 0.008$	0.995
660	$1.020 \pm 0.008$	0.994
880	$1.017 \pm 0.008$	0.994
950	$1.025 \pm 0.008$	0.995



### Comparison to multi-wavelength absorption

Correlation of absorption from AE33 (Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.) and the multi-wavelength absorption reference at 660 nm.

Slope	$1.227 \pm 0.008$
$R^2$	0.976

