

Intercomparison of Mobility Particle Size Spectrometers

Project No.: MPSS-2017-5-2

Principal Investigator: Patrik Nilsson

Home Institution: Lund University, Nuclear Physics

Participant: Patrik Nilsson

Candidate: **S-LUND**

Made by: **T-DMPS**

Counter (SN): TSI 3025 SN: 1314 and TSI 3772, SN: 377216080

Software: home made

Location of the quality assurance: TROPOS Leipzig, lab 118

Comparison period: October 09, 2017 – October 13, 2017

Last Intercomparison (with Project No.):

Summary of Intercomparison:

Pre-Status:

The instrument arrived with participant. The candidate from Lund is a home made TDMPS system with its own data acquisition. The candidate used a TSI UCPC Model 3025 in the UDMA part and a TSI CPC Model 3010 in the DMA part with a flow ratio of 3:20 and 1:6. It was not possible to bring their own radioactive source, hence, we used a Kr85 source from TROPOS for the whole intercomparison week. During the Pre-Status, the performance of the system showed a concentration 7% lower in the time series than the TROPOS Reference Instrument No.4. The PSL check showed a peak shifted to 212 nm. During the whole workshop, we had problems to optimize the system due to incomplete knowledge of the homemade software wherein some settings are fixed. Patrik Nilsson tried to communicate with Lund but, for example, in case of the PSL calibration, it was not possible to change the settings for a higher size resolution. In that case, it was not possible to do a correct calibration of the sizing. Furthermore, we found out that the instrument has higher diffusion losses for particles smaller than 60 nm. Only the inlet length can be changed. It was necessary to clean the CPC and DMA.

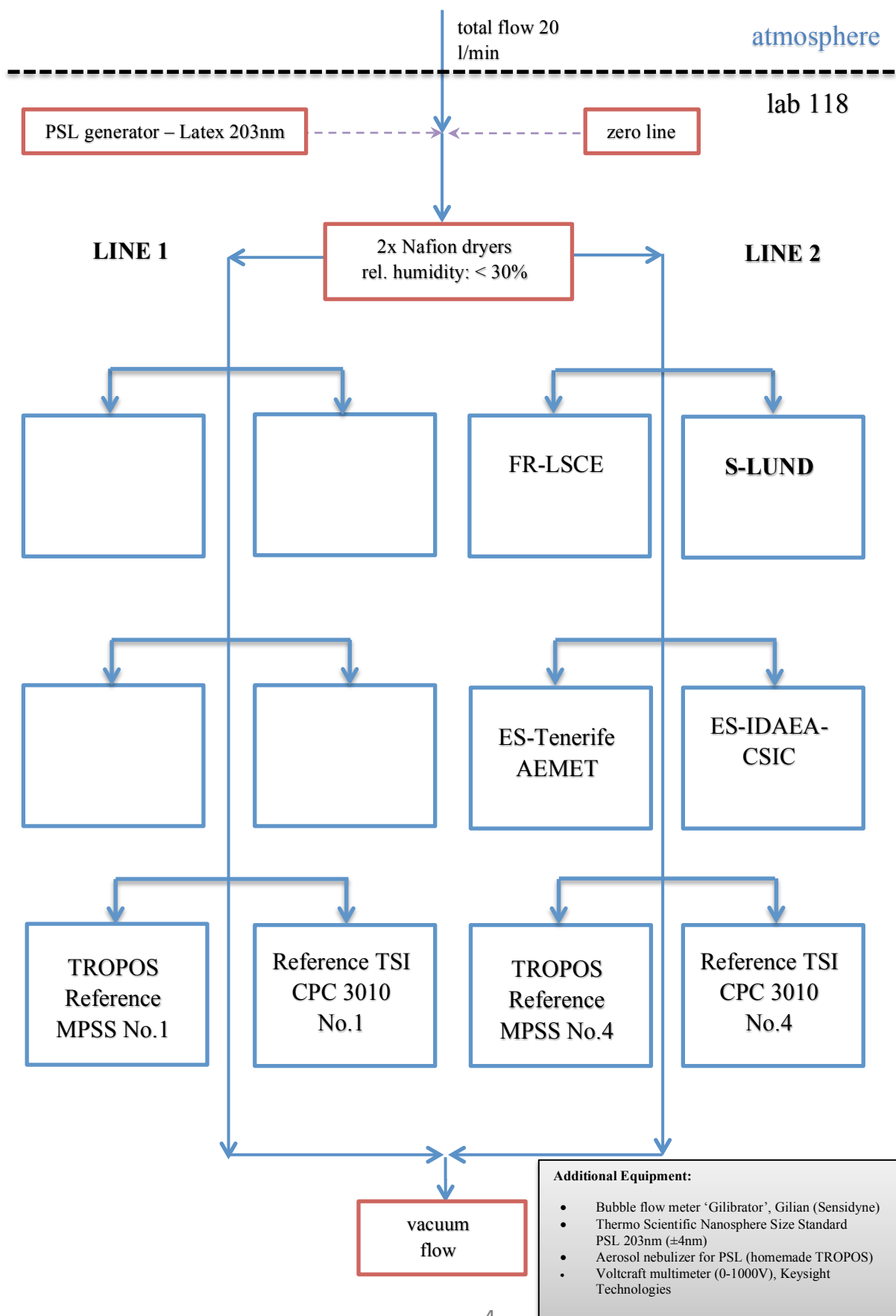
Final-Status:

During the Final-Status, the performance of the system showed a concentration 10% lower than the TROPOS Reference Instrument No.4. However, looking at the whole size range from 10 up to 800 nm the candidate fits to the TROPOS Reference Instrument No.4 implementing a correction factor of 10%. TROPOS found an orifice in the aerosol inlet and it was recommended to Patrik Nilsson to take it out because of higher diffusion losses for the size range from 10-80 nm. Lund should install a capillary to get information about the aerosol flow without disturbing the sample flow. TROPOS showed Patrik Nilsson possibilities on our TROPOS Reference instruments. For the next workshop, data acquisition and evaluation should be more transparent so we can find ways to change and improve settings for different modes of operation. The candidate passed the quality standards of ACTRIS and GAW.

Information about the instruments:**Date of check: October 09, 2017**

<i>List of Components</i>	TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1	TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4	Candidate
<i>Position</i>	Line 1	Line 2	Line 2
<i>Company</i>	TROPOS	TROPOS	LUND (T-DMPS)
<i>Software</i>	TROPOS	TROPOS	Home made
<i>CPC-MPSS</i>	TSI CPC, Model 3772	TSI CPC, Model 3772	TSI 3025 + 3772
<i>CPC-total</i>	TSI CPC, Model 3010	TSI CPC, Model 3010	
<i>flow ratio</i>	1.0 : 5.0	1.0 : 5.0	1:0 : 6.0; 3.0 : 20
<i>source</i>	Kr85	Ni63	Kr85 from TROPOS
<i>HV power supply</i>	Positive	Positive	Positive
<i>DMA</i>	Hauke medium	Hauke medium	Home made
<i>aerosol dryer</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>aerosol RH- sensor</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>aerosol T-sensor</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>sheath RH-sensor</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>sheath T-sensor</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>Sheath dryer</i>	✓	✓	✓
<i>pressure sensor</i>	✓	✓	✓

Laboratory setup:



Status of the instruments: more information are in the CPC Workshop Report

Date of check (Pre-Status): October 09, 2017

CPC status	MPSS (TSI 3772)		Total CPC	
power/status	LED green	-	-	-
saturator temp	39.0	°C	-	°C
condenser temp	22.0	°C	-	°C
optics temp	40.0	°C	-	°C
cabinet temp	31.9	°C	-	°C
ambient pressure	99.2	kPa	-	kPa
orifice pressure	82.5	kPa	-	kPa
nozzle pressure	2.2	kPa	-	kPa
laser current	39	mA	-	mA
liquid level	full	-	-	-

Date of check (Final-Status): October 12, 2017

CPC status	MPSS (TSI 3772)		Total CPC	
power/status	LED green	-	-	-
saturator temp	39.0	°C	-	°C
condenser temp	22.0	°C	-	°C
optics temp	40.0	°C	-	°C
cabinet temp	31.6	°C	-	°C
ambient pressure	99.5	kPa	-	kPa
orifice pressure	82.5	kPa	-	kPa
nozzle pressure	2.2	kPa	-	kPa
laser current	39	mA	-	mA
liquid level	full	-	-	-

Date of system checks:

<i>date</i>	09.10.2017	10.10.2017	11.10.2017	13.10.2017	unit
<i>total CPC flow</i>	-	-	-	-	l/min
<i>aerosol flow (DMA)</i>	0.95	-	1.0	-	l/min
<i>aerosol flow (UDMA)</i>	3.0	-	3.0	-	l/min
<i>aerosol flow (total)</i>	3.8	3.9	3.95	-	l/min
<i>Zero MPSS</i>	0	-	0	-	#/cm ³
<i>Zero total CPC</i>	-	-	-	-	#/cm ³
<i>PSL 203 nm</i>		-	-	-	nm
<i>HV – 0 V</i>	UDMA 0.2 DMA 0	-	-	-	V
<i>HV – 5 V</i>	UDMA 5.0 DMA 5.2	-	-	-	V
<i>HV – 100 V</i>	UDMA 100.1 DMA 100.1	-	-	-	V
<i>HV – 1000 V</i>	UDMA 1000.1 DMA 100.2	-	-	-	V

Special Information regarding the Candidate:

<i>Was it necessary to:</i>	yes/no (date)	old part (ID/SN)	new part (ID/SN)	information
<i>clean the aerosol inlet</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>change aerosol Nafion dryer</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>change sheath Nafion dryer</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>check source</i>	No	-	-	TROPOS source
<i>change HV power supply</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>clean/change DMA</i>	YES	-	-	Cleaned DMA
<i>change aerosol RH/T-sensor</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>change sheath RH/T-sensor</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>change pressure sensor</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>change inlet Nafion dryer (500)</i>	No	-	-	-
<i>Change Total filter</i>	No	-	-	-

PSL Scan and calibration: Latex 203 nm \pm 4 nm

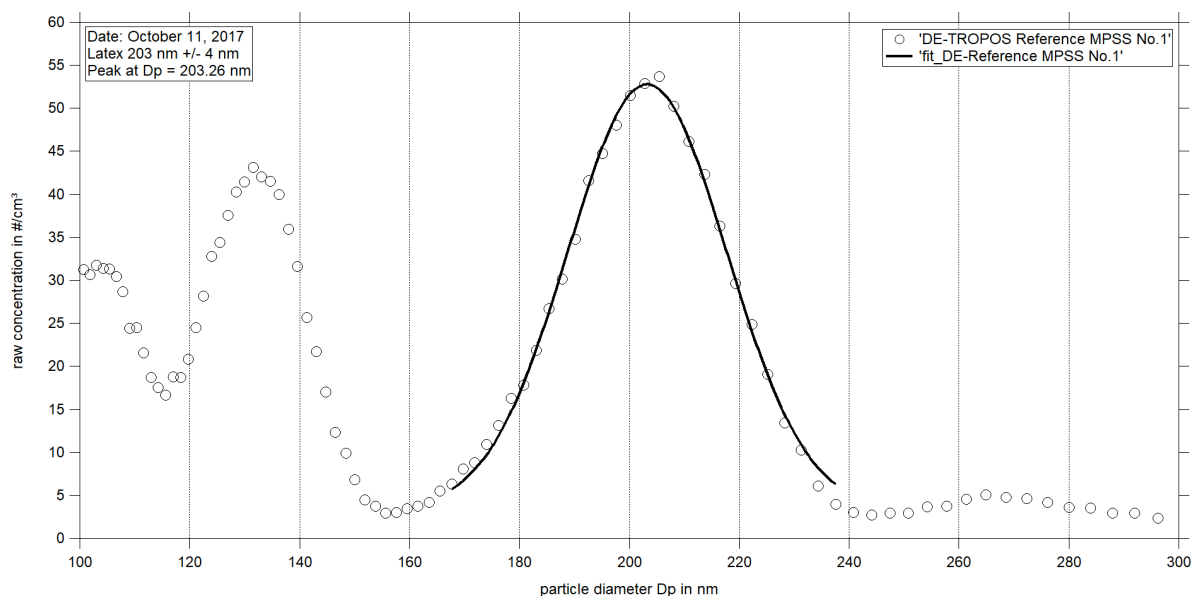


Figure 01: Measurement of latex 203 nm: Particle size distribution (raw concentration) for latex 203 nm on October 11th, 2017.

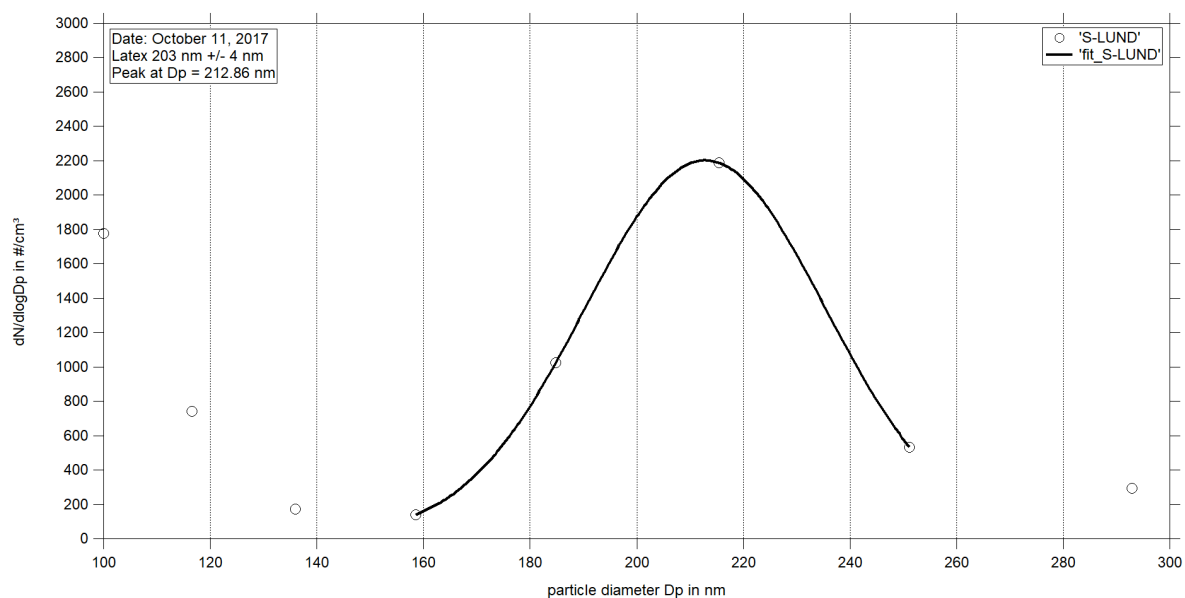


Figure 02: Measurement of latex 203 nm: Particle size distribution (raw concentration) for latex 203 nm on October 11th, 2017.

Status of the TROPOS Reference Instruments: Particle Number Size Distribution

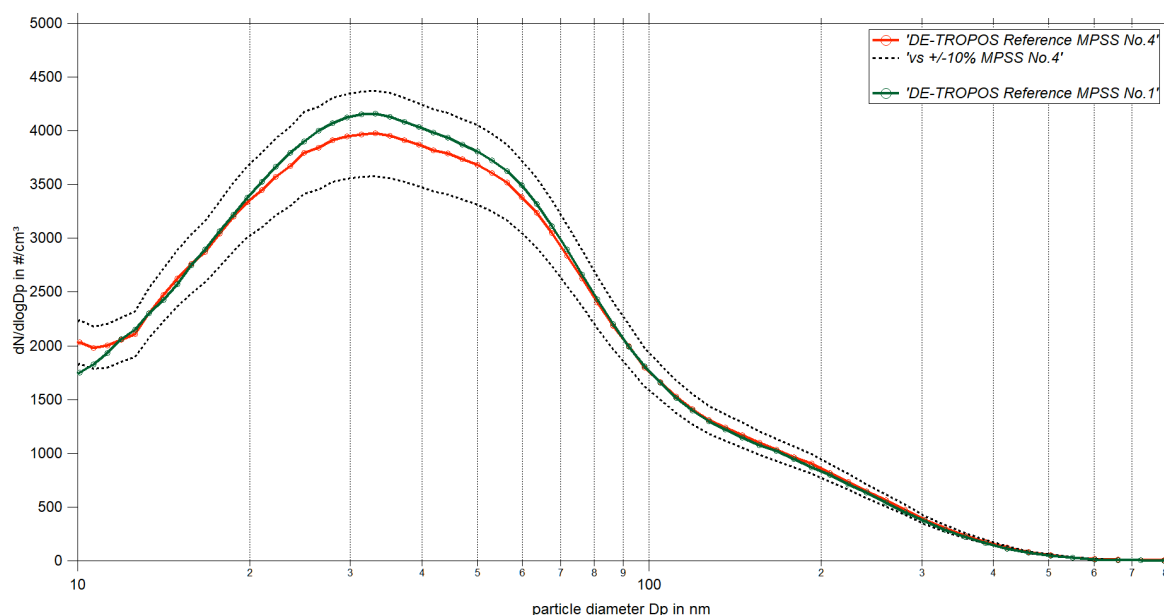


Figure 03: Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 against TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4 from October 09, 2017 08:00 PM – October 10, 2017 06:00 AM. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC efficiency are included.

Status of the TROPOS Reference Instruments: Time Series

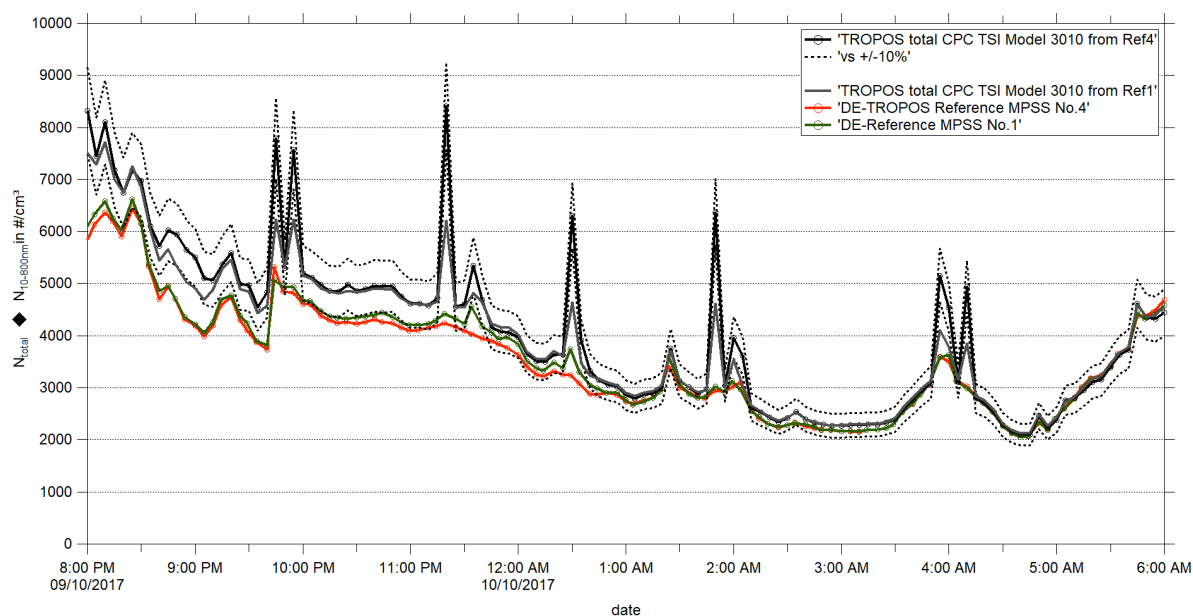


Figure 04: Time series (October 09, 2017 08:00 PM – October 10, 2017 06:00 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration ($N_{10-800nm}$) of the MPSS and total number concentration (N_{total}) of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.

Status of the TROPOS Reference Instruments Correlation

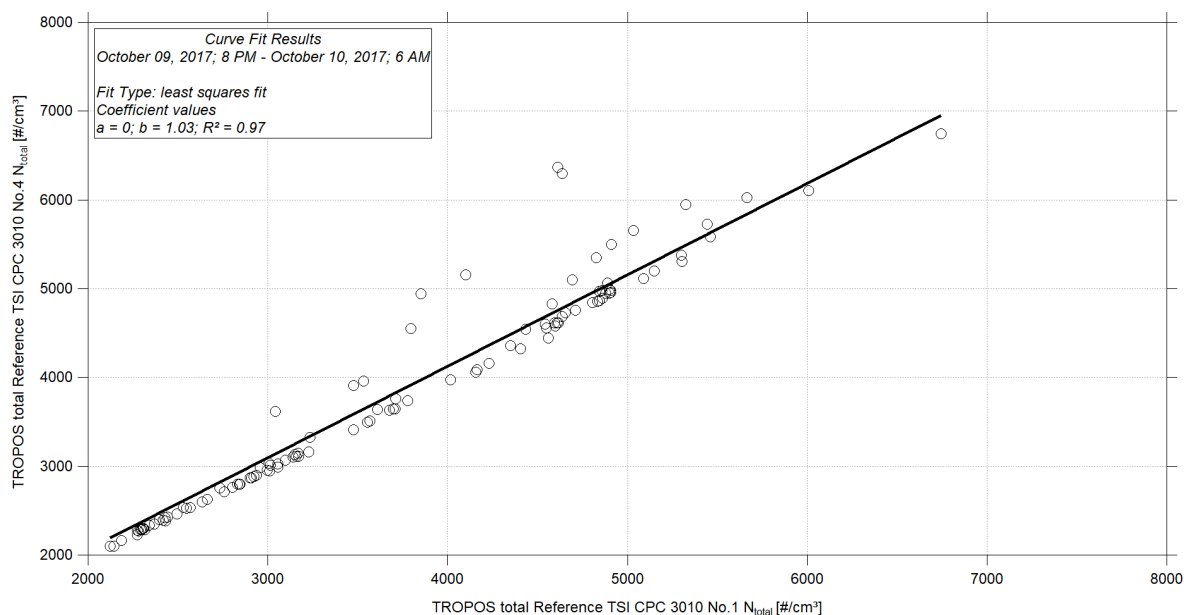


Figure 05: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS total Reference TSI CPC Model 3010 No.1 and TROPOS total Reference TSI CPC Model 3010 No.4. Coincidence corrections and CPC flow corrections are included.

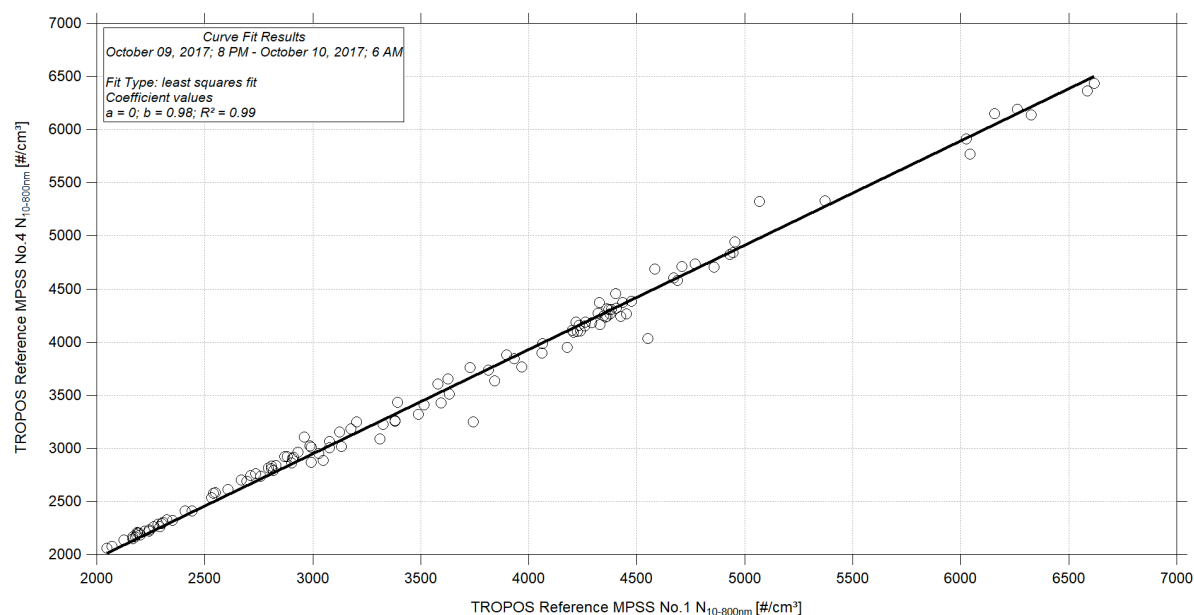


Figure 06: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.1 and TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.

Pre-Status of the Candidate: Particle Number Size Distribution

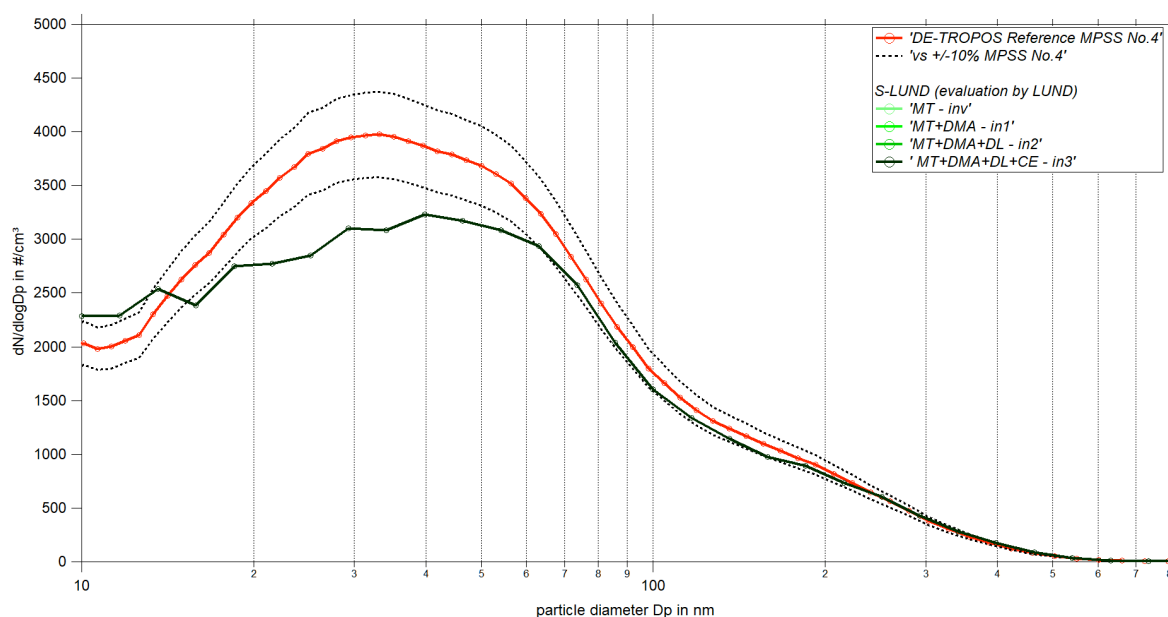


Figure 07: Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4 against FR-LSCE from October 09, 2017 08:00 PM – October 10, 2017 06:00 AM. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC efficiency are included by using the LUND software.

Pre-Status of the Candidate: Time Series

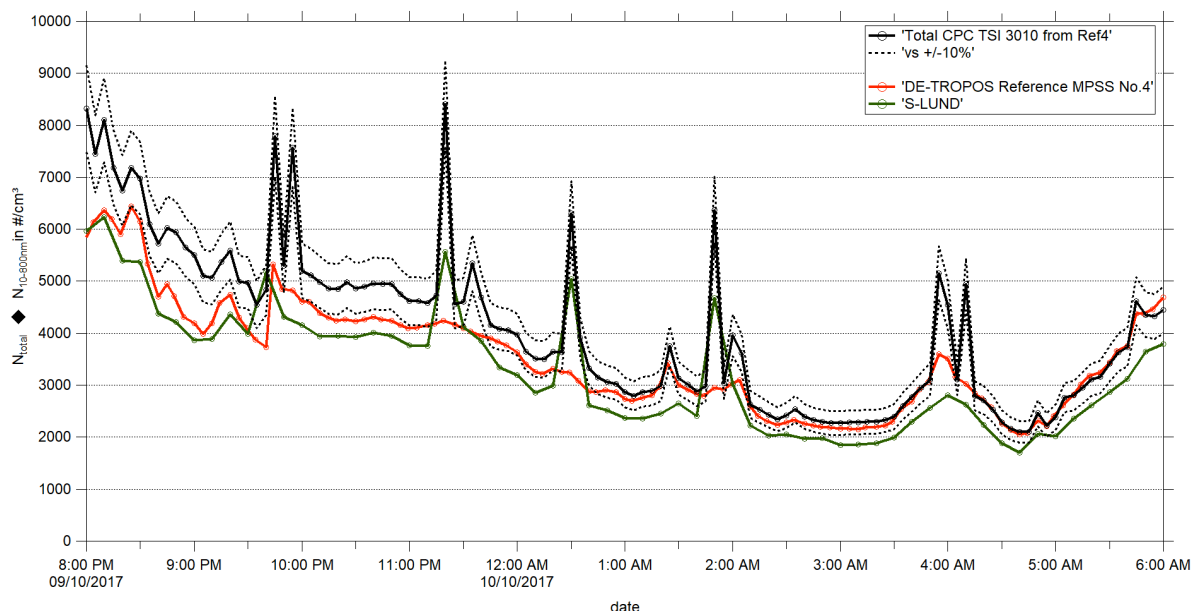


Figure 08: Time series (October 09, 2017 08:00 PM – October 10, 2017 06:00 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration ($N_{10-800nm}$) of the MPSS and total number concentration (N_{total}) of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.

Pre-Status of the Candidate: Correlation

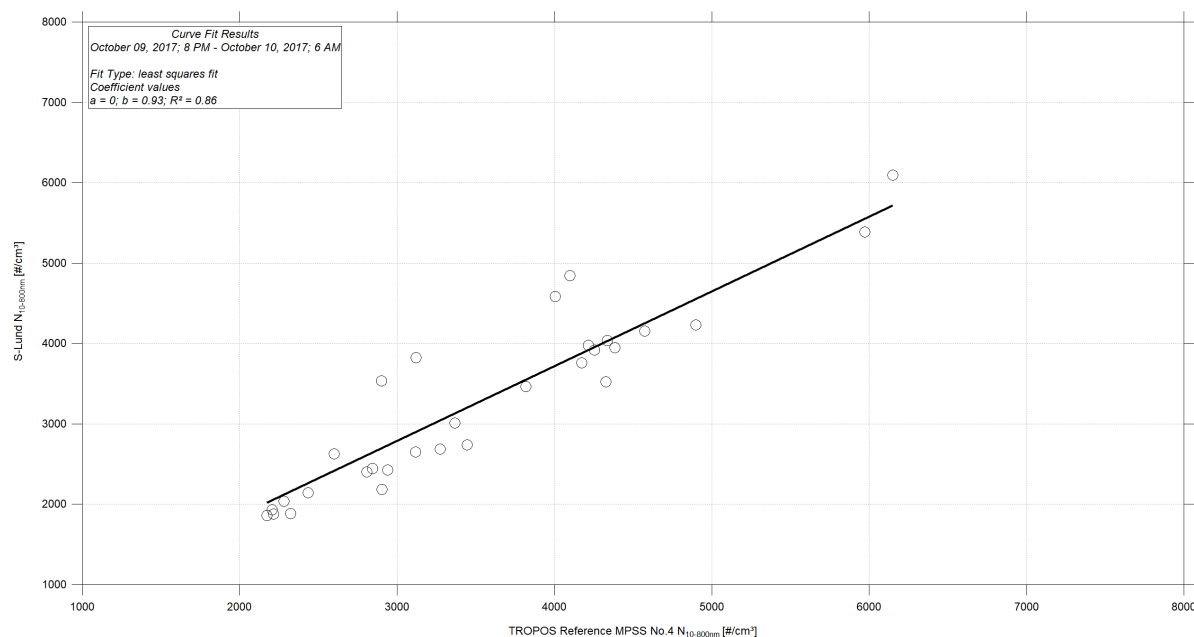


Figure 09: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4 and S-Lund. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.

Final-Status of the Candidate: Particle Number Size Distribution

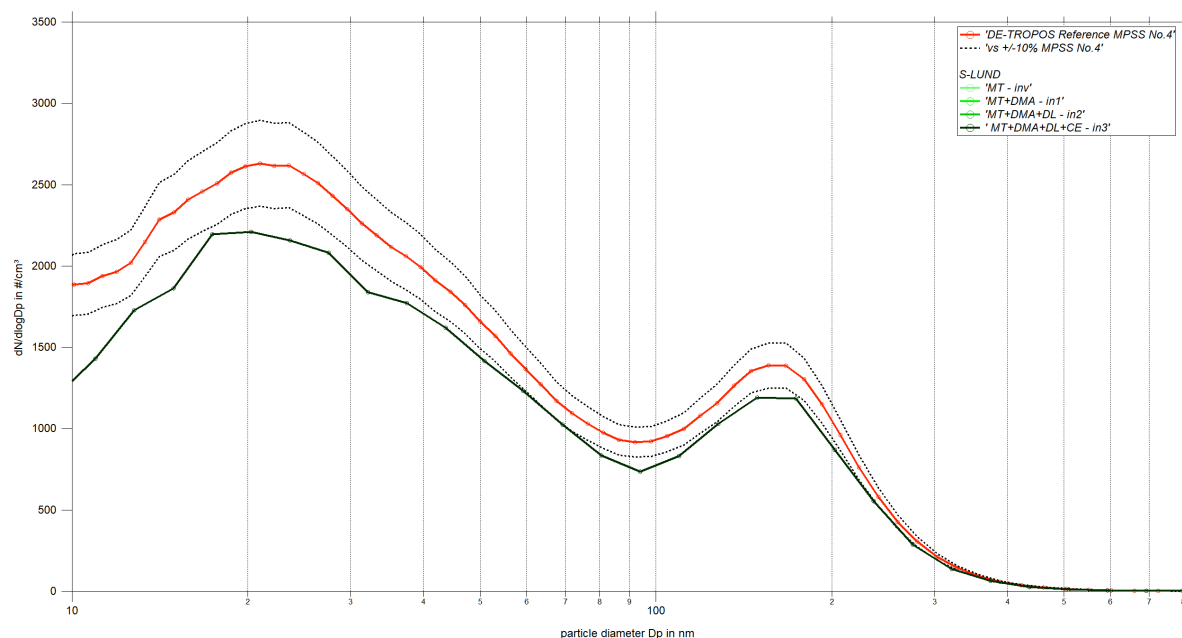


Figure 10: Comparison of mean particle number size distribution of TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4 against S-Lund from October 11, 2017 08:00 PM – October 12, 2017 06:00 AM. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC efficiency are included by using the LUND software.

Final-Status of the Candidate: Time Series

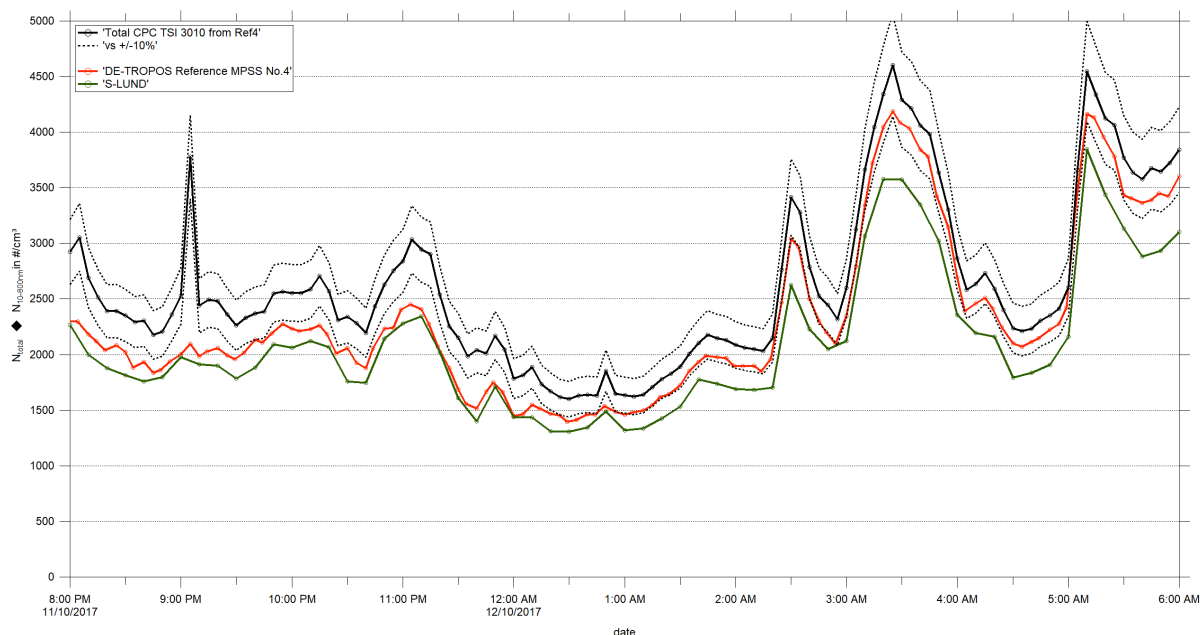


Figure 11: Time series (October 11, 2017 08:00 PM – October 12, 2017 06:00 AM) of the integrated particle number concentration ($N_{10-800nm}$) of the MPSS and total number concentration (N_{total}) of the Reference TSI-CPC Model 3010. Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included by using Lund evaluation software.

Final-Status of the Candidate: Correlation

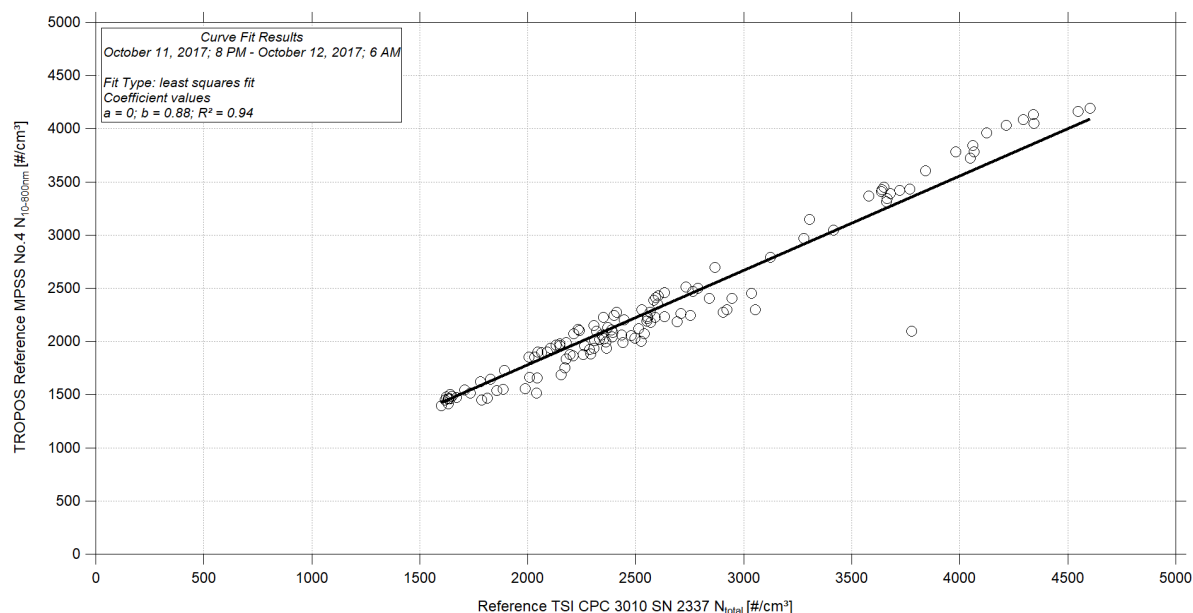


Figure 12: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS Reference TSI CPC Model 3010 SN: 2337 and TROPOS Reference MPSS No.4 (October 11, 2017 08:00 PM – October 12, 2017 06:00 AM). Multiple charge correction, internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.

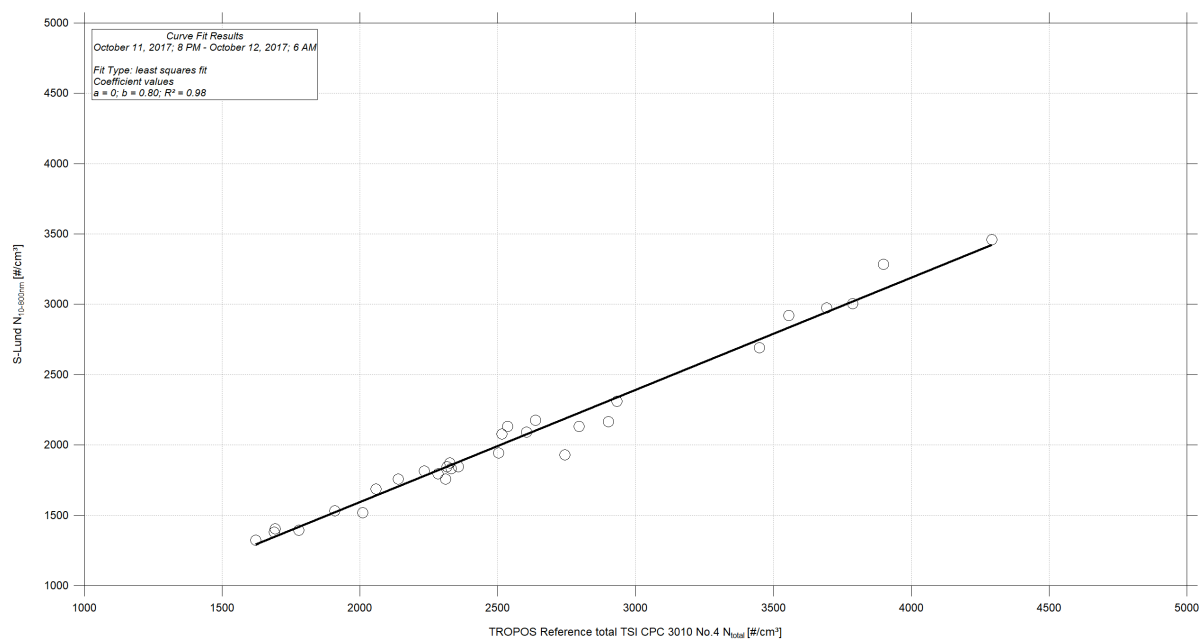


Figure 13: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS Reference TSI CPC Model 3010 SN: 2337 and S-Lund (October 11, 2017 08:00 PM – October 12, 2017 06:00 AM).

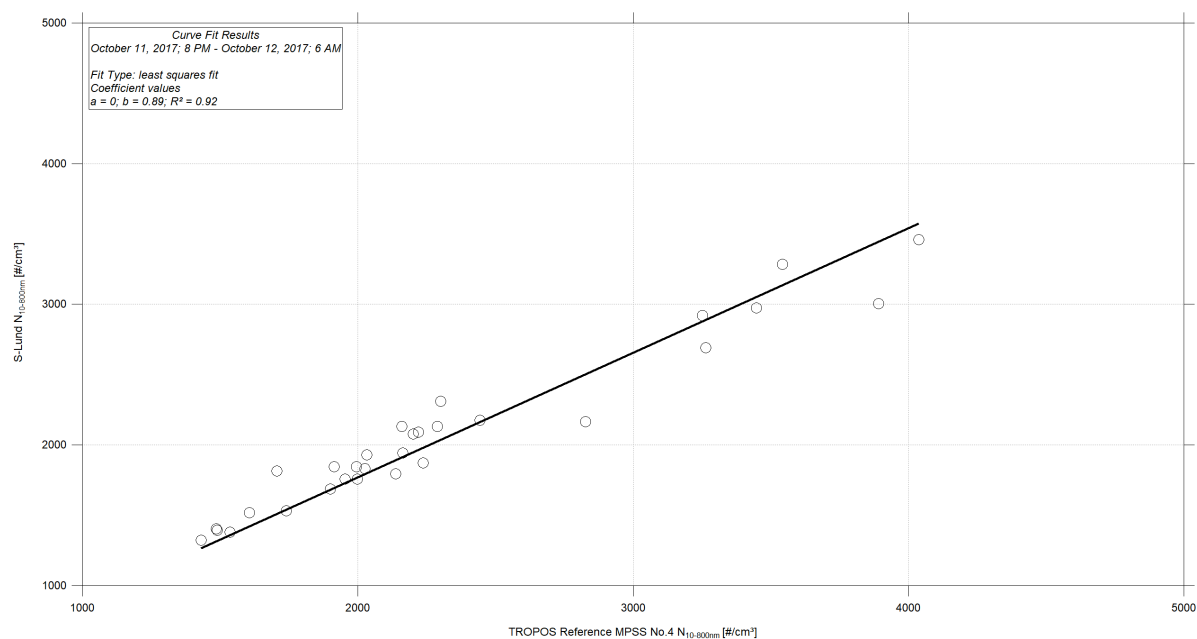


Figure 14: Linear regression between the number concentrations of the TROPOS Reference TSI CPC Model 3010 SN: 2337 and S-Lund (October 11, 2017 08:00 PM – October 12, 2017 06:00 AM). Internal diffusion losses and CPC flow corrections are included.